OLD TESTAMENT SURVEY 1 & 2 Kings

Introduction

- 1 & 2 Kings were originally a single book in the Hebrew canon (known as Kings)
 - o last book of the "Former Prophets"
- Covers a ~400-year period of Israelite history from ~971 to ~560 B.C.
 - o from King Solomon's reign through the fall & exile of Judah to Babylon
- Though historical, was likely written to explain the fall and exile of Israel & Judah, in relation to God's covenants with Israel
- Authorship is uncertain

Overview

- 1 Kings 1-11 Rise & Rule of King Solomon
- 1 Kings 12 to 2 Kings 17 Divided Kingdom
 - o 1 Kings 12-16 Kings of Israel & Judah
 - o 1 Kings 17 to 2 Kings 13 the ministries of Elijah and Elisha

- o 2 Kings 13-17 Last days of Israel
- 2 Kings 18-25 Last days of Judah

Major Themes and Concepts in Kings

- God
 - o His sovereignty over the nations and over history
 - o His holiness, righteousness, justice
 - o His love, forbearance, and mercy towards His people
 - o His faithfulness to His Word and to His promises
 - faithfulness to keep His covenants with Abraham & David
 - faithfulness to judge, in accordance to the warnings He gave in the Law (e.g. Lev. 26; Deut.
 28) and through the prophets
- the people of God
 - o the priority of worshiping and obeying God
 - o the consequences of sin, both personal and corporate
 - o the importance and impact of leadership
 - kings
 - prophets
 - priests

Glimpses of Christ in Kings

- Elijah
- David's greater son